



# Are Machines Learning Faster Than Humans?

- Value and Consequences in Adopting Generative AI -

New York Metro Joint Cyber Security Conference  
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01

**Speaker and Session Introduction**

02

**What is Generative Artificial Intelligence?**

03

**Implications to AI & ML**

04

**Key Takeaways**

05

**Questions and Answers**

06

**Closing Remarks**





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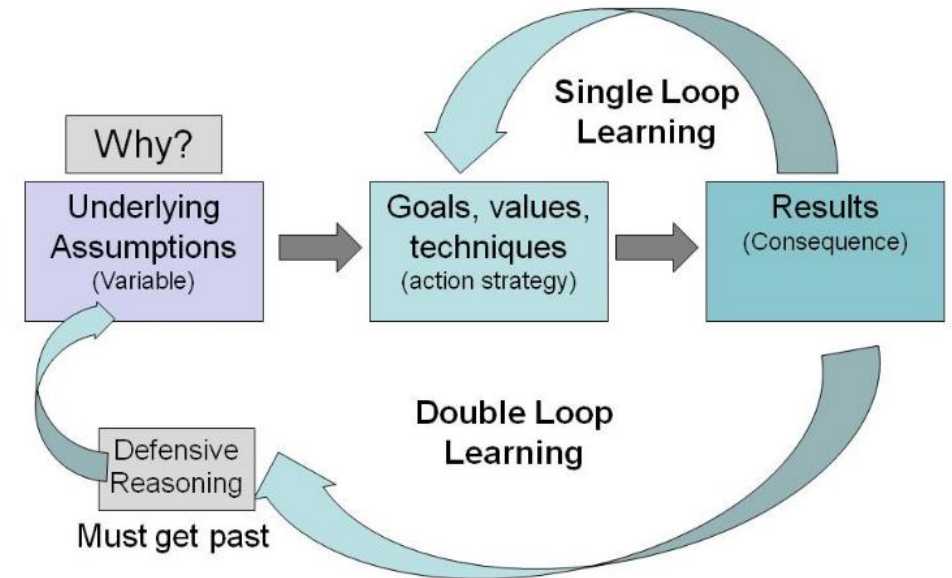
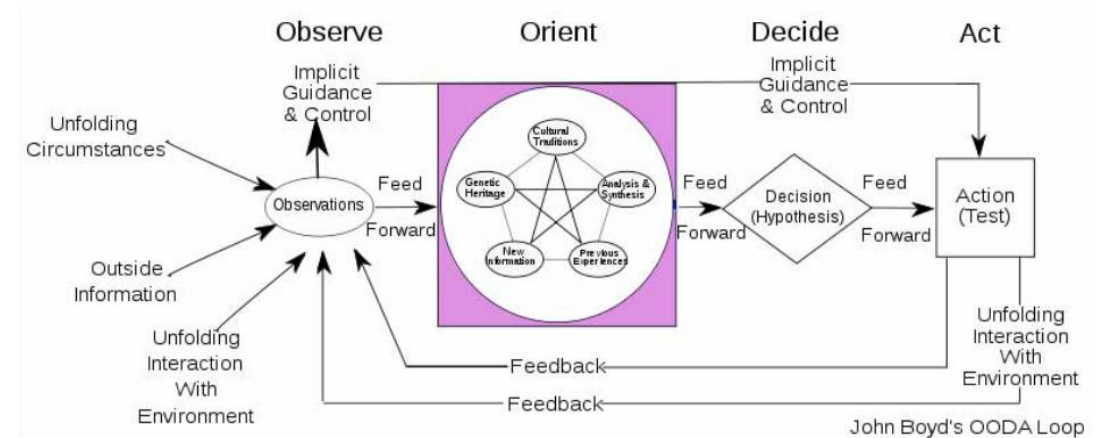
**We will...**

- Frame generative AI opportunity.
- Explore the legal, business, economic, political, and technical implications coming our way due to AI/ML adoption.



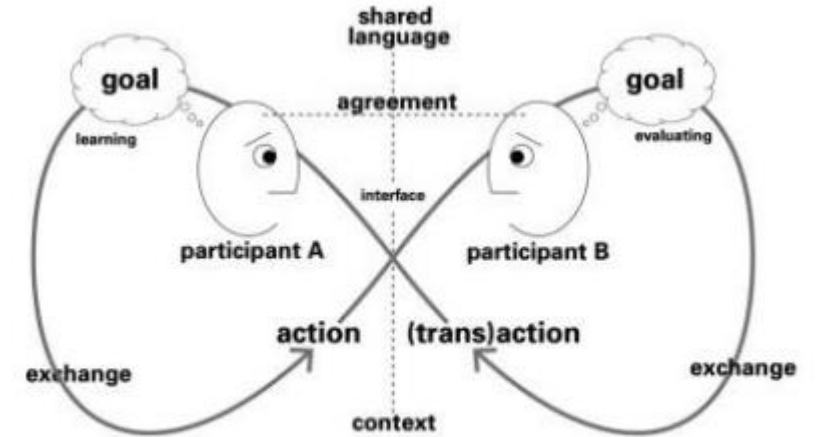
# Intelligence Through Learning

- **Systems Thinking:**
  - Open loop
  - Closed loop
  - Single loop
  - Double loop
  
- **ML-Enabled Systems:**
  - Learning Apprentice
  - Ground Truth
  - Advanced Human Decisions



## Dissecting Generative Opportunity

- Conversations w/Learning Apprentices:
  - Context
  - Language
  - Exchange
  - Agreement
  - Action/transaction
  
- Conversations for:
  - Design – transforming process
  - Construction – maturing/stabilizing process



Source: After Dubberly design office and Paul Pangaro



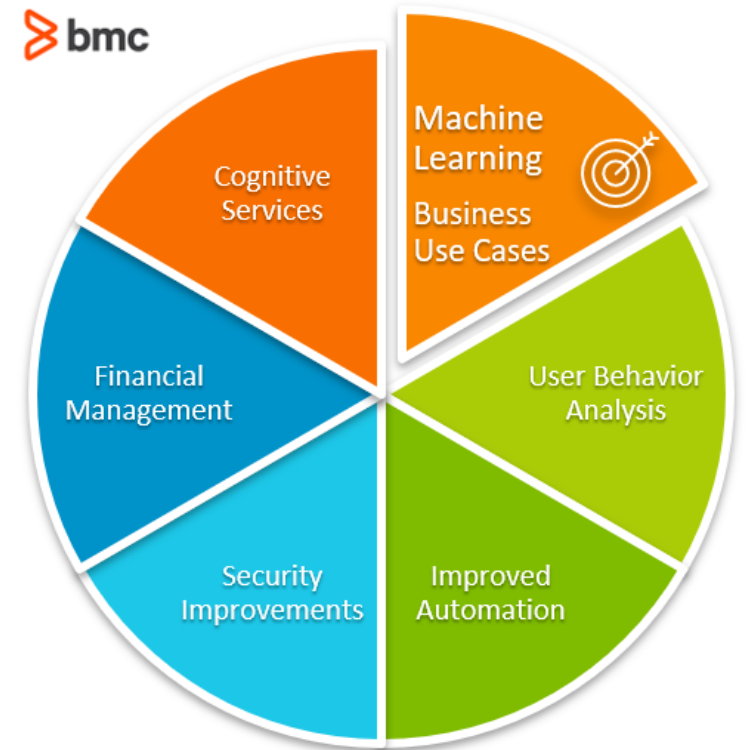
## New and Transformed Markets

### Pros:

- Proven SML use cases.
- Automation through No-Code Programming
- R&D in Deep Neural Networks (DNNs)
  - Couple with Supervised Learning
- Enables fail fast / fail cheap innovation
- Big data / big generative intelligence
- Increased adoption in voice and image processing

### Cons:

- Resistance to change, radical culture shift
- Minimal independent validation
- Competence narrower / more fragile than human decision-making



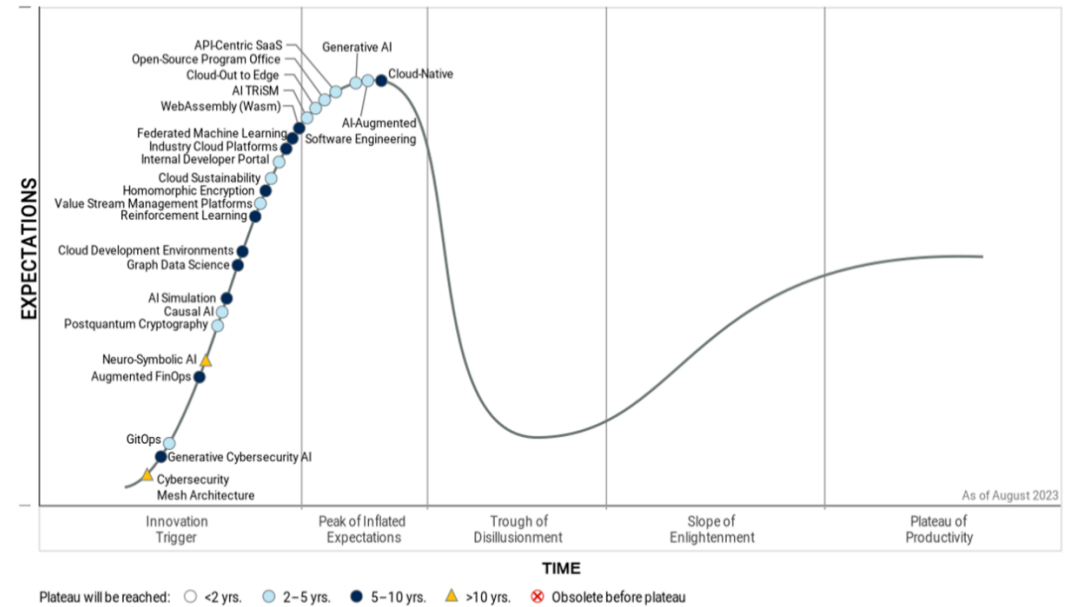
## High Growth Yet Volatile Markets

### Pros:

- Demand for IT products & services
- Business change due to IT
- Higher paid non-SML labor
- Alternative SML assisted labor
- Higher ROI ( $\downarrow$  cost,  $\uparrow$  productivity)

### Cons:

- Global competition, Geographic (fly over) impacts
- Significant impact to non-technical workforce
- Risk of price gouging, diminished ROI



## Apply/Revise Existing Laws

### Pros:

- Protect IP for any AI algorithm/software
- IT rules already established in laws
- Terms of service templates for AI-as-a-Service

### Cons:

- Failure/miss-use could cause harm
- May perpetuate biases & discrimination



Credit: Frontiers



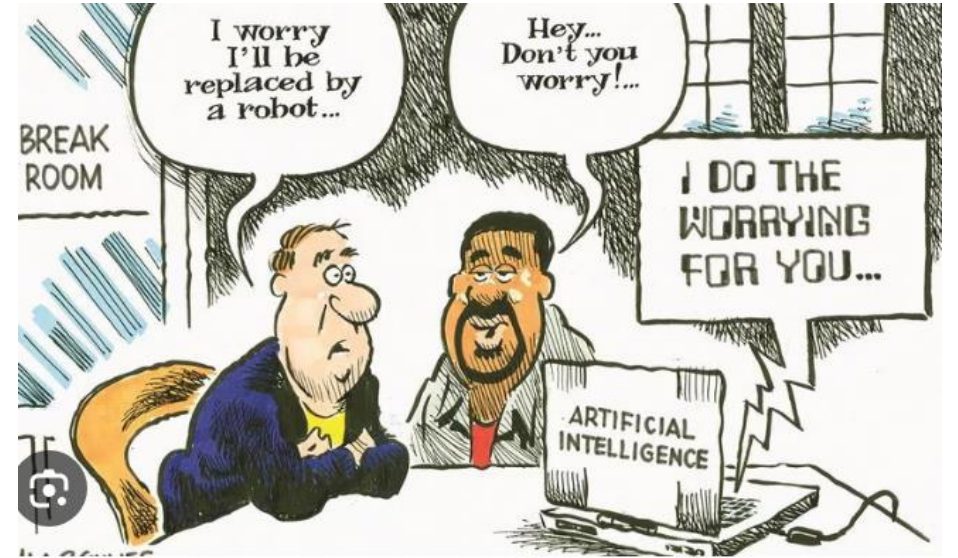
## Rise in Inequity

### Pros:

- Accuracy equity being measured
- Ensure some value to all

### Cons:

- Compounds issues w/modern-day DEI
- Legacy data made by biased humans
- Mathematically impossible to satisfy outliers
- ML not designed to treat decision-subject as an individual
- Value not equal, Egalitarianism is real



Credit: Dallas Morning News

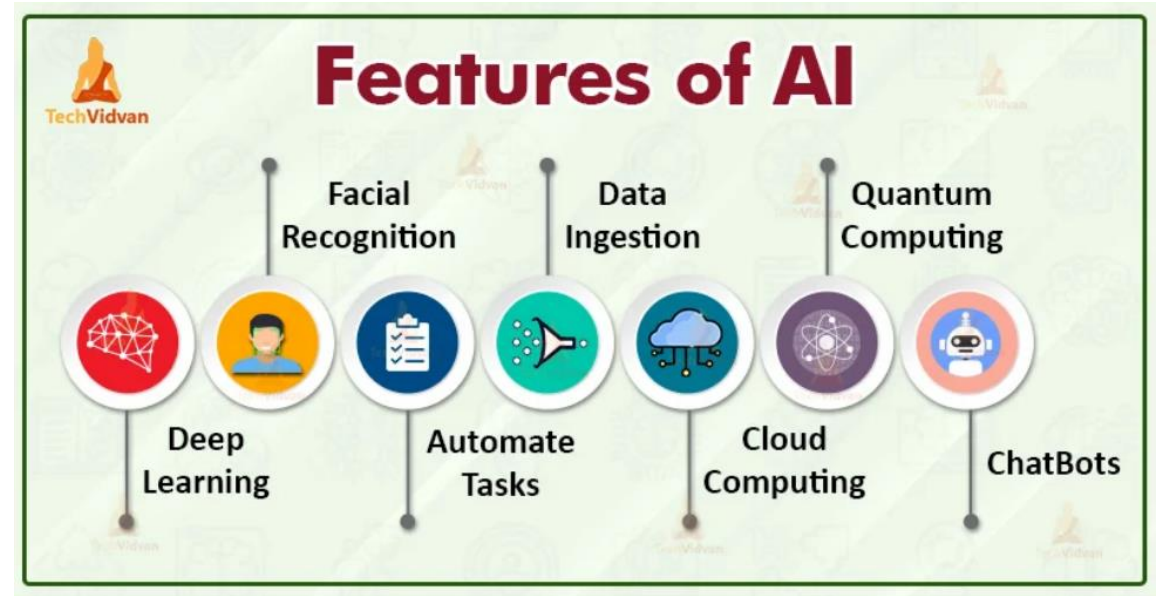
## IT Transformation

### Pros:

- Increased usability/adoption
- Citizen developer
- Low-code/no-code
- Higher quality/lower cost

### Cons

- Limited skills/knowledge of AI/ML
- Inability to strictly manage change
- Minimal independent proof / trust



## Meeting Your Requirements

Bigger issue than any one company, state, or country might solve.

1. Develop organizational strategies and tactics to guide adoption.
2. Tactically focus on what is Suitable for Machine Learning (SNL).

Transcends traditional market segmentation governance.

1. Evaluate using business-centric risk/reward.
2. Monitor evolving industry standards.

Defies traditional knowledge.

1. Follow the science and adopt only what has been proven.
2. Closely monitor Generative Cybersecurity AI.



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